

#### HOUSEHOLD PREPAREDNESS GUIDE



Severe weather, floods and wildfires are just some of the potential hazards in the Bavaria area.

During a disaster, phone, gas, electrical and water services may be disrupted. Roads could be blocked, stores closed and gas stations out-of-service.

You and your family could be on your own for several days while emergency responders work to save lives and manage the aftermath. It may be weeks before infrastructure, utilities and essential services are restored. Are you prepared to cope?

Completing the steps in this guide will help you to answer "yes".

For a more detailed guide, please download the USAG Bavaria Emergency Preparedness and Personal Safety Guide.





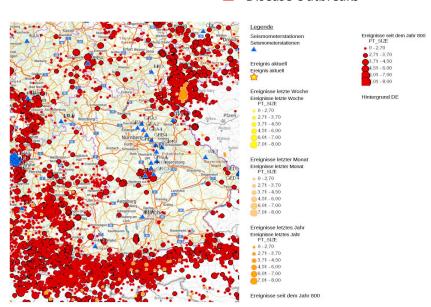
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# **Step 1** Know the Risks

Hazards vary depending on where you live. Below is a list of the top 10 risks in **Bavaria**. Familiarize yourself with the ones that could occur in your area by contacting your local authority for more information. Knowing which ones you face will influence how you prepare.

- Earthquakes
- Floods
- Landslides
- Avalanches
- Severe Weather

- Terrorism
- Power Outages
- Hazardous Material Spills
- Wildland Fire
- Disease Outbreaks



More than a 50 earthquakes are recorded in Germany each year. Most are too small to be felt, but an earthquake capable of causing structural damage is expected to occur about once every 10 years. The image above depicts all seismic activity since 800 A.D. Photo courtesy of Geoportal.de



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## **MAKE A PLAN**

Thinking ahead will help reduce the stress of an emergency.

# **Step 2** Make a Phone List

Make a master list of family and emergency numbers then ensure everyone in your household has a copy. The list should include at least one out-of-area contact in case local phone and mobile networks

are overwhelmed. Ideally, choose someone who lives outside Germany and wouldn't be affected by a major event, such as an earthquake.

Call the out-of-area contact if you find yourself separated from family. Let them know where you are, how you're doing and arrange a future check-in time. Advise family members to do the same so everyone stays connected.

TIP: In an emergency, use text messaging, email or social media to communicate.

Data-based services are less likely to experience major interruptions.



Are you OK?

YES!





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# **Step 3** Pick a Meeting Place

Decide where you'll meet family members during an emergency. Gathering at home is the ideal, but if you can't get there, agree on a secondary location. A neighbour's house, library or community centre are options.

TIP: If you leave your home, put a sign in the window advising you're okay, where you've gone and how you can be reached.

# **Step 4** Plan for Your Kids

If you have young children, you need to consider what happens if you can't make it to their school or daycare. Identify people who could pick them up in the event you can't, ideally someone who's home during the day and within walking distance to where your child will be. Notify the school or daycare of who's authorized to pick-up your children and make sure your kids know as well.

TIP: Talk to your kids about emergencies.

Be honest and straight-forward. The more they know in advance, the better they'll be able to react and cope.





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# **Step 5** Know Where to Get Information

Contact **the USAG Bavaria** emergency management program to find out how it will share alerts and instructions during an emergency, whether it's via social media, sirens, the radio or television. The most important thing is to seek out credible sources so you can make good decisions during a disaster.

#### Connect with us

#### **FACEBOOK:**

- https://www.facebook.com/USAGBavaria
- https://www.facebook.com/USAG-Bavaria-Hohenfels-

Community-135714391458/

https://www.facebook.com/BMC.Garmisch/

#### TWITTER:

https://twitter.com/USAGBavaria

## Sheltering-in-place

For some emergencies, such as a hazardous material spill, it may be safest to stay inside your home. Be ready for this possibility by pre-identifying rooms and having plastic sheeting and duct tape to seal cracks around windows and doors.



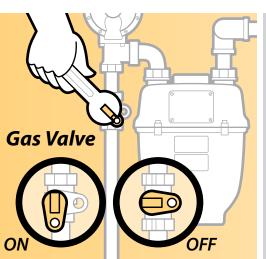


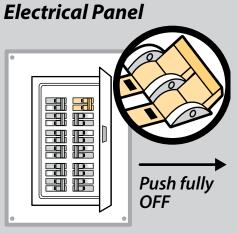
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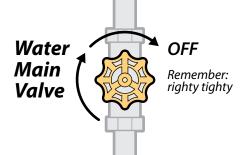
# **Step 6** Know How to Turn Off Utilities

Do you know where your electrical panel, water and gas valves are located? Do you know how to turn them off? Learn how in case of leaks or if you're instructed to do so by local officials.

IMPORTANT: If you suspect a gas leak, turn off the gas valve and leave immediately. Once the gas is shut off at the meter, DON'T try to turn it back on. Only a registered gas contractor can do that safely.









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## PREPARE YOUR HOME

# **Step 7** Store Emergency Water

Water is the most important item to store. You will need at least four litres (one gallon) of water per person, per day. Also take pets and people with unique needs into account. Check your water supply every six months and replenish or renew as needed.

TIP: Refresh your water supply when the clocks spring forward and fall back. You can also set a reminder on your phone.



#### **Insurance**

Whether you rent or own, insurance is available to help you rebuild and replace your belongings after a loss. Review your policy on an annual basis to ensure you're adequately protected. Contact your insurance representative for information regarding home insurance, including whether overland flood and earthquake insurance is available to you.



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# **Step 8** Stock Emergency Supplies

Have enough non-perishable food to support your household for three days to one week. If the power is out, use the food from your fridge and freezer first, followed by your pantry. Ensure you have a suitable food supply for babies, toddlers and pets.



First Aid kit and medications



A three-day to oneweek supply of nonperishable food and manual can opener



Battery-powered or hand crank radio



Garbage bags, moist towelettes and plastic ties for personal sanitation



Battery-powered or hand crank flashlight with extra hatteries



Water, four litres per person per day, for three days to one



Whistle to signal for help



week, for drinking and sanitation



Cell phone with chargers, inverter or solar charger



Dust mask to help filter contaminated air



Copy of your emergency plan, copies of important documents and cash in small bills



Seasonal clothing and footwear



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# **Step 9** Consider Special Needs

Medical records may be difficult to access during a disaster. If you rely on a prescription, aim to have a month's supply available at all times. If you can't, keep a copy of your prescription, dosage and name of the prescribing doctor with your emergency supplies.

#### Other things to consider:

- If you rely on a motorized wheelchair, have a manual back-up one.
- If you have a guide or service dog, ensure they're part of your preparations. That includes a three-day supply of water and pet food, a leash and collar and copies of vaccination records.
- If you use hearing aids, stock extra batteries.
- If you have difficulty communicating verbally,

have a writing pad and pencils handy.





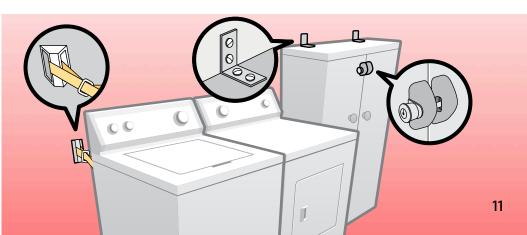
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# **Step 10** Secure Your Space

Earthquakes can topple bookcases and heavy furniture. If you live in a quake zone, here are a few easy steps to follow:

- Secure tall, free-standing furniture, such as bookcases, china cabinets and shelving units to wall studs using "L" brackets, corner brackets or anodized aluminum moulding.
- Earthquakes have a tendency to knock pictures and mirrors off the walls. Consider moving all framed pictures and mirrors away from beds, couches and chairs.
- To prevent cabinet doors from flying open, secure them with either a push latch or a pull latch.
- Appliances such as refrigerators, freezers, washers and dryetan move significantly during an earthquake. Use strong strapping and ratchets or other connectors to secure them.
- Secure your water heater with straps that anchor the tank snugly to the wall. Contract a licensed gas fitter to install a flexible gas line.

TIP: If it is taller than it is wide, secure it!





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## ON THE GO

# **Step 11** Create a Grab-and-go Bag

Don't count on being home when there's an emergency. There's also a chance you may have to evacuate your house on short notice. To prepare for these possibilities, create grab-and-go bags for your home, work and vehicles.

#### What to include:

- Food (ready to eat)
  and water
- Flashlight and batteries, headlamp
- AM/FM radio
- Medication(s)
- Seasonal clothing
- Blanket
- Pen and notepad
- Cell phone charger
- Personal toiletries

- Small first aid kit
- Extra pair of glasses or contacts
- Cash in small bills
- Local map
- Whistle
- Out-of-area contact card
- Copies of important documents, family photos, etc. Consider storing copies on a USB stick

copies on a use

TIP: Always keep your vehicle's gas tank half full in case you're required to evacuate on short notice.



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# HOUSEHOLD PREPAREDNESS CHECKLIST

1. Identify the risks	<b>6.</b> Learn how to turn off utilities.
for your region.	7. Store enough emergency water for your family.
Make an emergency phone list with at least one out-of-area contact.	8. Store enough emergency food for three days to one week.
3. Pick a meeting spot if you're separated from family members.	Identify any special needs, such as medications, and make sure a proper supply
4. Pick a meeting spot if you're separated from family members.	is on hand.  10. Secure your space.
<b>5.</b> Identify what official sources you'll get information from.	<b>11.</b> Create grab-and-go bags.



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